

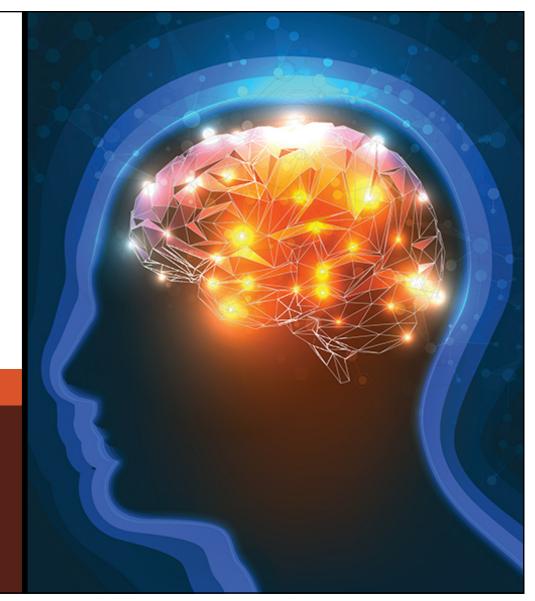
₩#CHAIR2019



# What's New in the Burnout Literature?

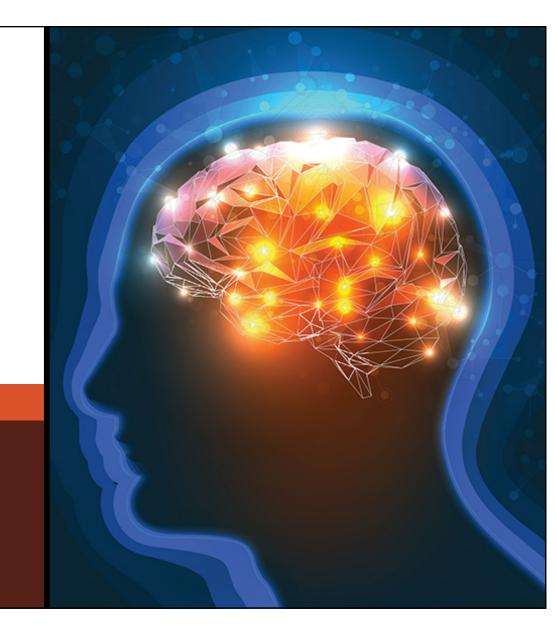
#### Joel J. Silverman, MD

Chairman, Department of Psychiatry James Asa Shield, Jr., MD, Professor of Psychiatry Medical College of Virginia Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, VA



### Learning Objective

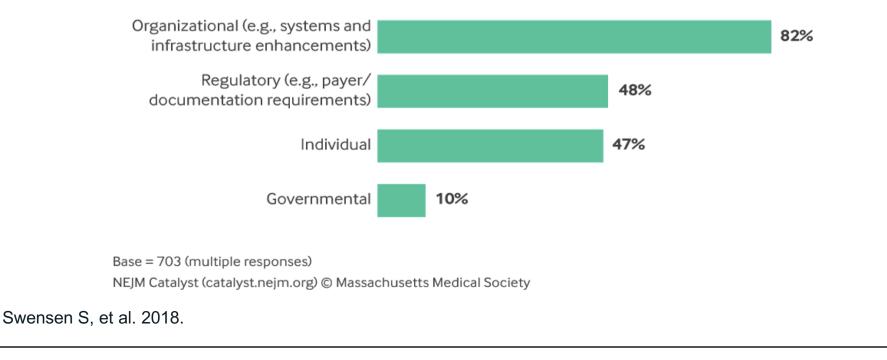
Examine recent findings on effective strategies to prevent and/or treat burnout



# Treat the Person, the System, or BOTH

#### Organizational Interventions Are the Key to Reducing Burnout

#### Where should interventions to reduce burnout be targeted?



### Interventions

- Measure burnout and depression
- Reduce psychiatric stigma
- Employee assistance program (EAP) and psychiatry services confidential
- Self-care
- Medicine as a sacred calling
- Increase recognition of practitioners

## Interventions (cont.)

- Reduced workload
- Increase appreciation/recognition
- Decrease rules, documentation
- Leadership walk-around
- Hold leadership responsible
- Teams and collegial support

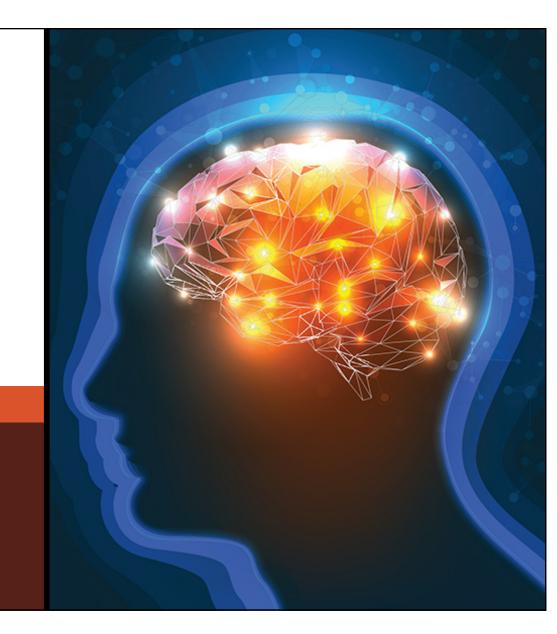
Kalani SD, et al. Int J Prev Med. 2018;9:81.

#### Scribes

- 15 minute visits
- Empower doctors
- Teach/mentor difficult patient management
- Pay for quality, not quantity

## Costs

#### **Multiple Perspectives**



### Interventions (cont.)

#### Stanford Time Bank

#### Colorado APEX Model

Wright AA, et al. N Engl J Med. 2018;378(4):309-311.

## Intervention

2617 Articles

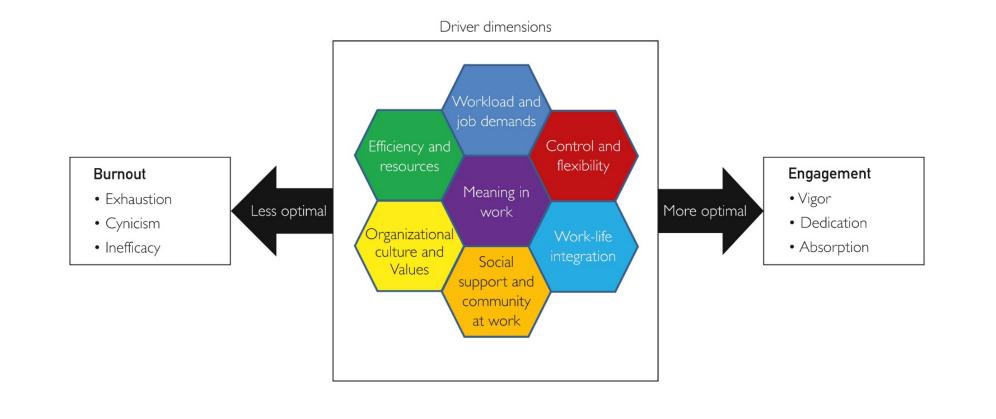
15 Randomized Trials

HOPE!

# Burnout reduction from 54% to 44% (p < .0001)

West CP, et al. Lancet. 2016;388:2272-2281.

### **Executive Leadership and Physician Well-being**



Shanafelt TD, et al. Mayo Clinic Proceedings. 2017;92:129-146.

### **Costs of Clinician Burnout**

- Healthcare Costs
  - Cost to replace on physician ranges from hundreds of thousands to more than \$1 million
  - Cost to replace RN estimated at 1.2-1.3 times their salary
  - More referrals
  - Order more tests
  - Increase in healthcare expenditures due to higher medical errors, malpractice claims, absenteeism, and lower job productivity

Personal consequences

- 25% increased odds of alcohol abuse/dependence
- 200% increased odds of suicidal ideation

Dyrbye LN, et al. 2017.

### SMART Goals Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Relevant, Timely

 Implement both individual- and system-based strategies to reduce the risk of burnout among clinicians



Don't forget to fill out your evaluations to collect your credit.

